

APPENDIX 2. MACPI GENERAL POPULATION SURVEY

A1B. IN YOUR OPINION, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS ARE EXAMPLES OF "CORRUPTION"?

One answer on each line

		Yes	No	DK/NA
A	Giving a gift to a doctor so that he/she takes special care of you.	1	2	9
B	Giving money/doing a favour to an administration official in order to win a competition, concession or public procurement tender.	1	2	9
C	Using informal contacts to receive a particular public service that you are not entitled to.	1	2	9
D	Lobbying a public official to hire a relative (family, friend) of yours.	1	2	9
E	Contacting a municipal councillor personally in order to obtain a construction permit.	1	2	9
F	Giving money to a police officer so that your driver's license is not suspended.	1	2	9
G	Using someone's official position for doing private business.	1	2	9
H	Providing confidential information acquired in public office to acquaintances of yours for personal gain.	1	2	9
I	Administration officials accepting money for allowing tax evasion or tax reduction.	1	2	9
J	Pre-election donations to political parties.	1	2	9
K	Paying additional remuneration to a lawyer who assists a defendant to have a lawsuit against him/her dropped.	1	2	9

A2. AS YOU SEE IT, HOW FAR IS CORRUPTION PROLIFERATED AMONG THE OFFICIALS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR?

One answer only.

- 1 Almost all officials are involved
- 2 Most officials are involved
- 3 Few officials are involved
- 4 Scarcely anyone of the officials is involved
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

A3. IN ORDER TO SUCCESSFULLY SOLVE ONE'S PROBLEM IS IT LIKELY OR IS IT NOT LIKELY THAT HE/SHE WOULD:

One answer on each line.

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Rather likely
- 3 Rather unlikely
- 4 Not likely at all
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

A3A	Give <u>cash</u> to an official	1	2	3	4	9
A3B	Give <u>a gift</u> to an official	1	2	3	4	9
A3C	Do <u>a favour</u> for an official	1	2	3	4	9

A4. IN YOUR OPINION, HOW FAR IS CORRUPTION PROLIFERATED AMONG THE FOLLOWING GROUPS:

One answer on each line.

- 1 Almost everybody is involved
- 2 Most are involved
- 3 Few are involved
- 4 Scarcely anyone is involved
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

A4A	Journalists	1	2	3	4	9
A4B	Teachers	1	2	3	4	9
A4C	University officials or professors	1	2	3	4	9
A4D	Officials at ministries	1	2	3	4	9
A4E	Municipal officials	1	2	3	4	9
A4F	Administration officials in the judicial system	1	2	3	4	9
A4G	Judges	1	2	3	4	9
A4H	Public prosecutors	1	2	3	4	9
A4I	Investigating officers	1	2	3	4	9
A4J	Lawyers	1	2	3	4	9
A4K	Police officers	1	2	3	4	9
A4L	Customs officers	1	2	3	4	9
A4M	Tax officials	1	2	3	4	9
A4N	Members of parliament	1	2	3	4	9
A4O	Ministers	1	2	3	4	9

A4P	Municipal councillors	1	2	3	4	9
A4Q	Business people	1	2	3	4	9
A4R	Doctors	1	2	3	4	9
A4S	Political party and coalition leaders	1	2	3	4	9
A4T	Local political leaders	1	2	3	4	9
A4U	Representatives of non-governmental organisations	1	2	3	4	9
A4V	Bankers	1	2	3	4	9

A8. IMAGINE YOURSELF IN AN OFFICIAL LOW-PAID POSITION AND APPROACHED BY SOMEONE OFFERING CASH, GIFT OR FAVOUR TO SOLVE HIS/HER PROBLEM. WHAT WOULD YOU DO:

One answer only.

- 1 I would accept – everyone does that.
- 2 I would accept, if I can solve his/her problem.
- 3 I would not accept, if the solution to the problem is related to evading the law.
- 4 I would not accept, I do not approve of such acts.
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

A9. IN YOUR OPINION, ARE THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES ACCEPTABLE, IF PERFORMED BY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT OR THE GOVERNMENT?

One answer on each line.

- 1 Acceptable
- 2 Rather acceptable
- 3 Rather unacceptable
- 4 Unacceptable
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

A9A	To accept an invitation for a <u>free lunch/dinner</u> to solve personal problems.	1	2	3	4	9
A9B	To resolve a personal problem and accept a favour in exchange.	1	2	3	4	9
A9C	To accept <u>gifts</u> for the solution of personal problems.	1	2	3	4	9
A9D	To accept <u>cash</u> for the solution of personal problems.	1	2	3	4	9

A10. IN YOUR OPINION, ARE THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES ACCEPTABLE, IF PERFORMED BY OFFICIALS AT MINISTRIES, MUNICIPALITIES AND MAYORALTIES?

One answer on each line.

- 1 Acceptable
- 2 Rather acceptable
- 3 Rather unacceptable
- 4 Unacceptable
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

A10A	To accept an invitation for a <u>free lunch/dinner</u> to solve personal problems.	1	2	3	4	9
A10B	To resolve a personal problem and accept a favour in exchange.	1	2	3	4	9
A10C	To accept <u>gifts</u> for the solution of personal problems.	1	2	3	4	9
A10D	To accept <u>cash</u> for the solution of personal problems.	1	2	3	4	9

A12. WHENEVER YOU HAVE CONTACTED OFFICIALS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR, HOW OFTEN IN THE LAST YEAR HAVE THEY:

One answer on each line.

- 1 In all cases
- 2 In most of the cases
- 3 In isolated cases
- 4 In no cases
- 8 No contact in the last year
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

A12A	<u>Directly demanded</u> cash, gift or favour	1	2	3	4	8	9
A12B	Not demanded directly, but <u>showed that they expected</u> cash, gift or favour	1	2	3	4	8	9

IF A12 = 8 (no contact in the last year) go to A15. Otherwise continue with A13

A13. WHENEVER YOU HAVE CONTACTED OFFICIALS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR, HOW OFTEN IN THE LAST YEAR DID YOU HAVE TO:

One answer on each line.

- 1 In all cases
- 2 In most of the cases
- 3 In isolated cases
- 4 In no cases
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

A13A	Give cash to an official	1	2	3	4	9
A13B	Give a gift to an official	1	2	3	4	9
A13C	Do an official a favour	1	2	3	4	9

A15. IF YOU HAVE A MAJOR PROBLEM AND AN OFFICIAL DIRECTLY DEMANDED CASH TO SOLVE IT, WHAT WOULD YOU DO?

One answer only.

- 1 I would pay by all means
- 2 I would pay if I can afford it.
- 3 I would not pay if I had another way to solve the problem.
- 4 I would not pay by any means.
- 9 *Don't know/No answer*

Demography

D1. GENDER

Mark without asking the respondent.

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

D2. HOW OLD ARE YOU?

Write down the age in years.

years

- 99 Don't want to answer

D3. YOUR HIGHEST LEVEL OF COMPLETED EDUCATION?

One answer only.

- 1 No education
- 2 Primary
- 3 Lower secondary
- 4 Upper secondary
- 5 Semi-higher/college
- 6 University education – Bachelor's degree
- 7 University education – Master's degree
- 8 Doctoral degree
- 9 *DK/NA*

D3A. HOW MANY YEARS OF EDUCATION HAVE YOU COMPLETED?

Write down the exact number. If the respondent doesn't know/cannot compute, help them compute. Preschool is not included!

00 Without official education 98 Don't know 99 Refused

D4. WHAT IS YOUR MARITAL STATUS?

One answer only.

- 1 Single
- 2 Married or living with a partner
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Widow/widower
- 9 No answer

D6. PLEASE LOOK AT THIS CARD AND POINT OUT WHICH DESCRIPTION BEST REFLECTS THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD.

One answer only.

- 1 We don't have enough money even for food.
- 2 We have enough money for food, but have difficulties in buying clothes.
- 3 We have enough money for food and clothes; we can also save a bit, but this is not enough to buy expensive goods (such as a refrigerator or a TV).
- 4 We can afford to buy some expensive goods (such as a refrigerator or a TV).
- 5 We can afford to buy whatever we want.
- 9 DK/NA

D7. TO WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING SOCIAL GROUPS DO YOU BELONG?

One answer only.

	Social group	Typical representatives
	Employed	
1	High ranking government officials	Elected politicians, public prosecutors, magistrates, senior officers in the army and police
2	Directors of companies and administrative institutions	Directors of large state-owned enterprises and administrative institutions, bankers, managers in private companies

	Social group	Typical representatives
	Employed	
3	Humanitarian, economic professionals and freelance occupation with university education	Directors of cultural and educational institutions, directors of research teams, researchers; authors, artists, sculptors; doctors; priests; journalists, university lecturers
4	Specialists with mathematical, technical and natural-science occupations with university education	Directors of production, engineers, designers, agricultural and forestry specialists
5	Middle ranking technicians	Technical directors and specialists, supervisors of production, laboratory assistants, nurses
6	Administrative officials and middle ranking specialists	Inspectors, accountants, cashiers, teachers
7	Office personnel	Typist, secretary, administrator, deliverer of goods
8	Trade and service employees	Directors of stores, sales force, postmen, guards, hairdressers, waiters, cooks
9	Low ranking managers	Low ranking managers in all fields except agriculture and forestry
10	Skilled workers	Workers directly involved in the processing of raw materials: metal processor, mechanic, driver, plumber, electro-technician
11	Unskilled workers	Auxiliary workers: workers engaged in assistance, packing, loading, road construction
12	Unskilled workers in trade and services	Cleaner, janitor
13	Seasonal workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing	Seasonal workers in these fields
14	Farmers and fishermen	Owners of land, farms, fishing vessels
15	Entrepreneurs and businessman	Owners of companies, enterprises and (small, middle and large)
16	Other employed (<i>Please, specify</i>):
	NOT WORKING	
17	Pensioners	Refers to all pensioners irrespectively of whether working or not
18	Students	Secondary school and university students
19	Disabled	
20	Housewives/maternity leave	
21	Unemployed	
22	Other not working (<i>Please, specify</i>):

If EMPLOYED (answers 1-16 to D7), continue with D30; otherwise skip to D10

D25. COULD YOU TELL ME WHAT WAS THE GROSS INCOME OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD FOR THE LAST MONTH?
PLEASE CONSIDER THE INCOMES OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD (WAGES, PENSIONS, FELLOWSHIPS,
ALLOWANCES, ETC.) FOR THE LAST MONTH BEFORE TAX DEDUCTIONS.

In D25A write down the exact income and choose the corresponding income group from D25B. Only if the respondent doesn't know or refuses to tell you the exact income of their household, then ask him to choose an income group from D25B.

D25A. local currency.

D25B. Income group:

01	05	09	13
02	06	10	97 No income
03	07	11	98 Don't know
04	08	12	99 Refusal

D26. TYPE OF SETTLEMENT.

- 1 (Capital of the country)
- 2 City
- 3 Town
- 4 Rural region or village