

# INTEGRA-TRAIN PROJECT: Refugee flows, reception and integration in Spain

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# Situation in Spain

- 5 top countries: only one is not Latin-american
- Syria and Palestine also present
- The system of reception and integration has multiplied by 10 since 2015
- 2018: 55500 applications – 2012: 2500



# Forecast 2019: +70000 applications

PROTECCIÓN INTERNACIONAL <sup>1</sup>						
<b>Solicitudes presentadas</b>						
55.668						
<b>País de origen</b>		<b>Hombres</b>		<b>Mujeres</b>		
Venezuela	20.015	31.917		23.751		
Colombia	8.811					
Siría	2.901					
Honduras	2.464					
El Salvador	2.311					
		<b>0-13 años</b>	<b>14-17 años</b>	<b>18-34 años</b>	<b>35-64 años</b>	<b>65+ años</b>
		9.742	2.002	28.248	15.010	666
<b>Territorio nacional</b>	<b>Puesto fronterizo</b>	<b>C.I.E.</b>	<b>Embajada</b>			
47.028	6.494	1.776	370			
<b>Provincia</b>		<b>Comunidad autónoma</b>				
Madrid	20.704	Madrid, Comunidad de 20.704				
Barcelona	7.361	Cataluña 8.034				
Valencia/València	3.588	Andalucía 5.412				
Melilla	3.475	Comunitat Valenciana 4.330				
Málaga	2.042	Melilla 3.475				

Source: Ministry of Interior

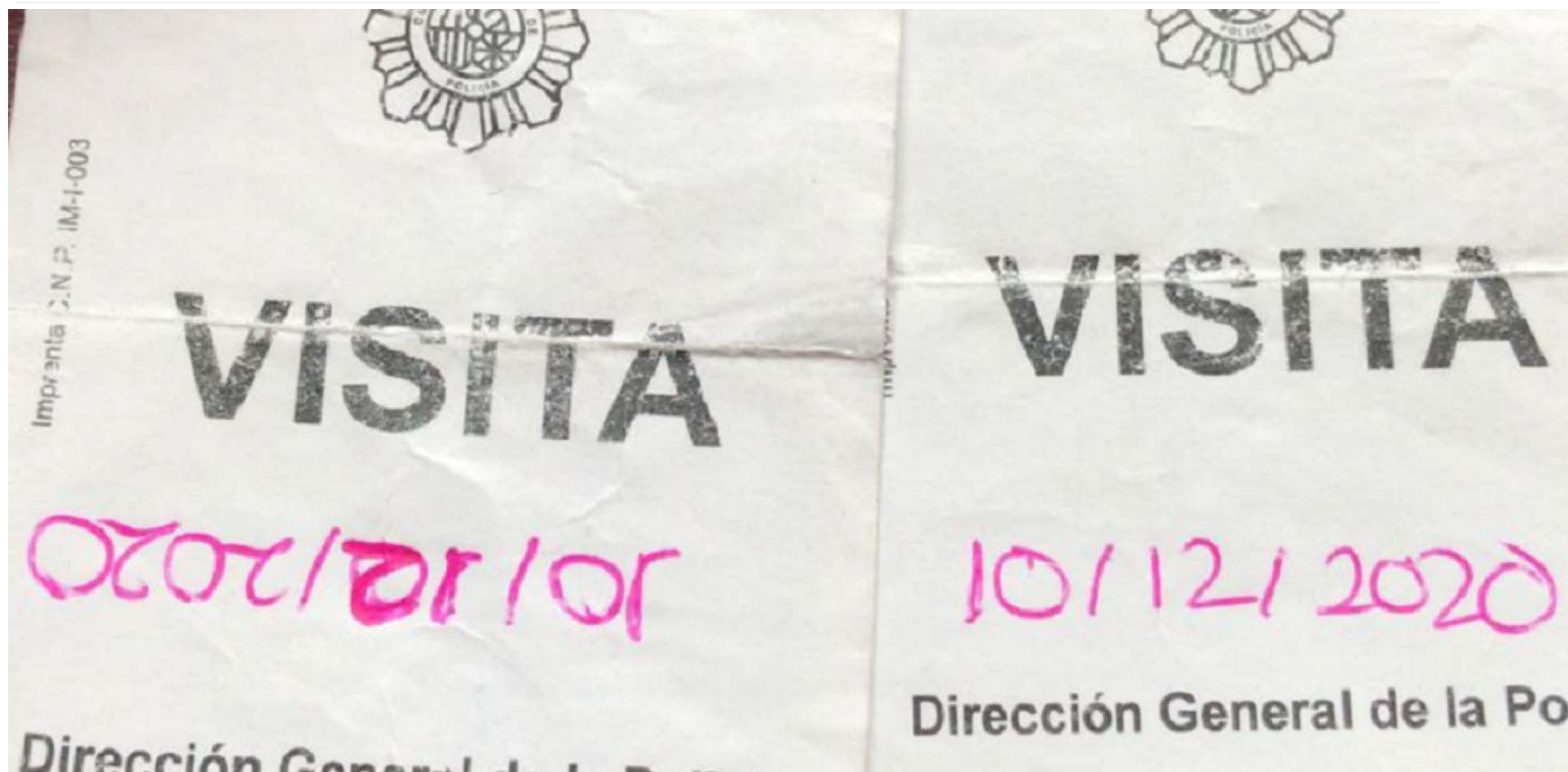
# A collapsed system of asylum applications?



- + 6 months to get an appointment to apply for asylum (up to more than 1 year at some point of 2018)
  - Reduction of the number of asylum officers: -94 positions, they are in course of replacement
  - Almost 70000 applications pending of resolution
- => Overcrowding and collapsing of the asylum system**

# Vuelva en diciembre de 2020: el mensaje de la policía a los solicitantes de asilo en Madrid

Los inmigrantes que piden asilo en Madrid están recibiendo resguardos de la policía en los que se les emplaza a volver dentro de dos años. Mientras, quedan en el limbo sin un documento preciado que les protege de la deportación



Situation at its worst point in Madrid in november 2018

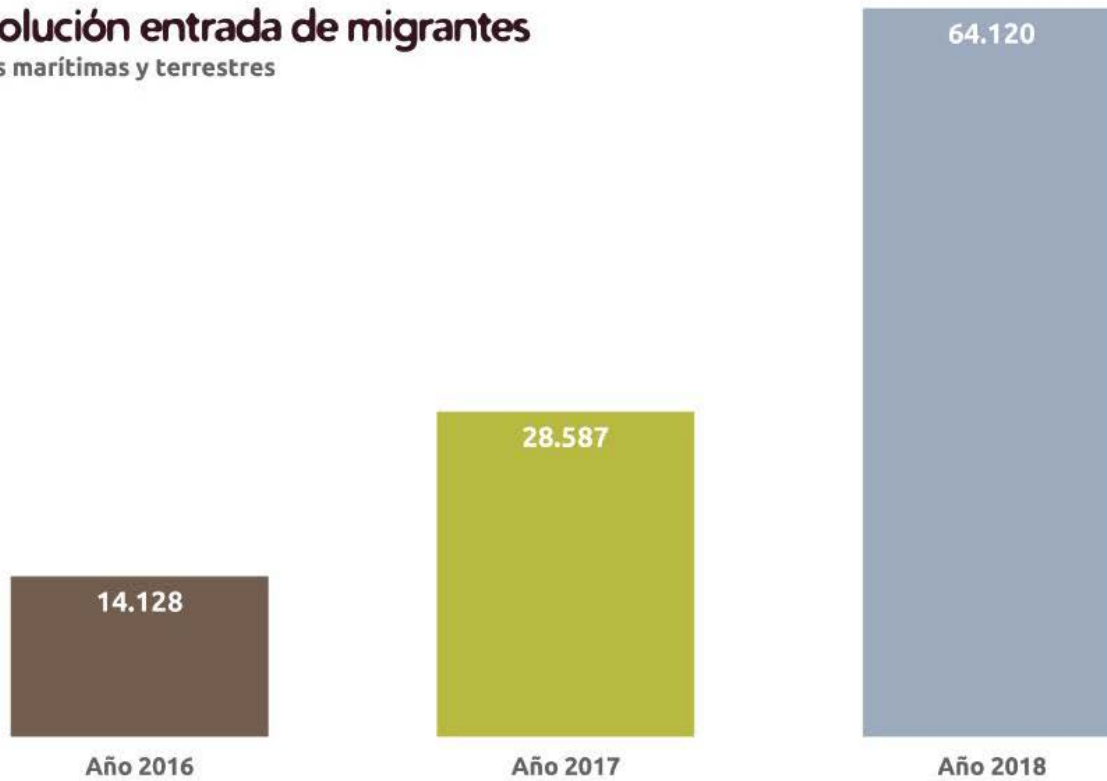
# Reception and Integration system of asylum seekers

- January 2019: 8614 places (6 months)
- 8198 managed by NGOs, 416 by the State
- CCAR-CEAR: 250 places in Catalonia
- Extra places set up by local administrations to host those who cannot enter the state system (Barcelona municipality and others)

# Migrants arriving by coasts



## Evolución entrada de migrantes Vías marítimas y terrestres





# Lost lives at the Southern border

Comparativa de vidas perdidas en los últimos años

